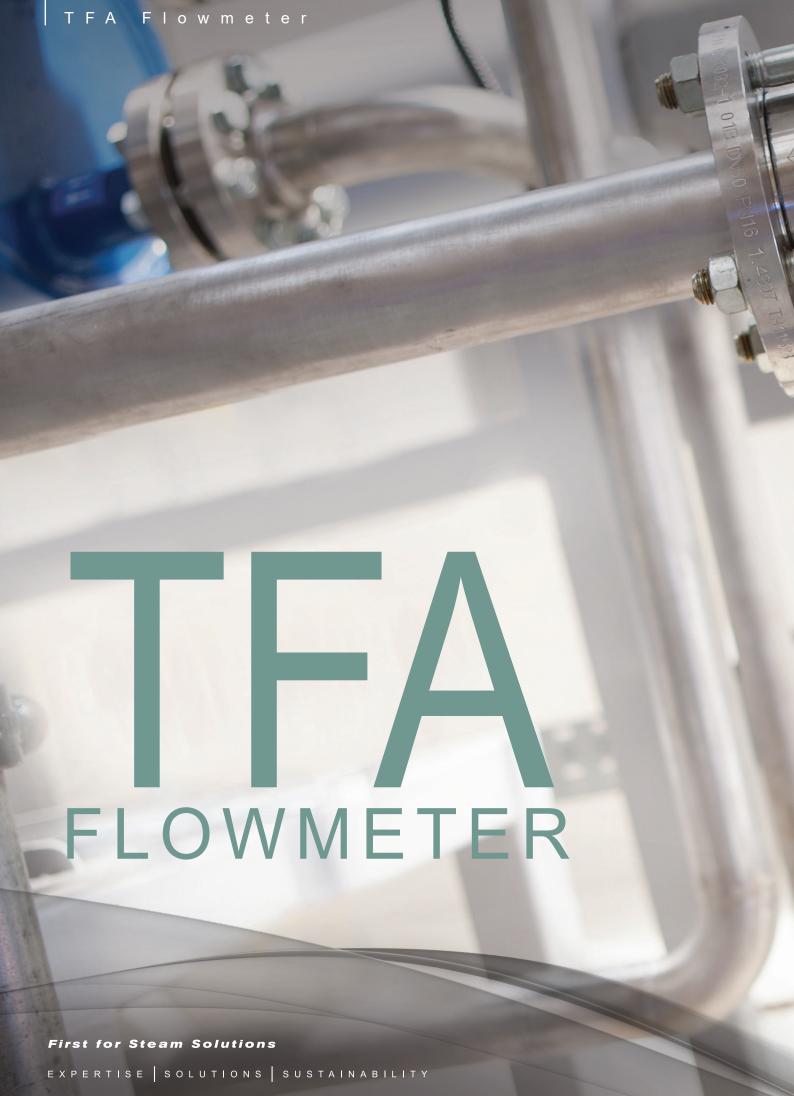
TFA Target Fixed Area Flowmeter

for Saturated Steam

CONTROL & INSTRUMENTATION SOLUTIONS









spiraxsarco.com/flowmetering

Reliable, accurate point of use steam metering

Spirax Sarco's innovative TFA Flowmeter is designed to meet the challenges of economically monitoring steam flow in small line sizes, so you can accurately assess energy use to help reduce consumption and improve performance in every area of your plant.

No moving parts – gives you greater reliability.

Cost-effective – measures steam flow in smaller line sizes with easy compact installation.

Designed for steam velocities – accurate metering at lower flowrates and

improved equipment life.

Improved management information – accurate costing with point of use accountability.



Benefits

High performance under varying process conditions

The TFA Flowmeter is a high performance meter which includes automatic in-line density compensation eliminating inaccuracy caused by changes in steam density. This is necessary as the pressure in steam systems almost always fluctuates; unless this is taken into account the accuracy of the measured flow results will be affected.

Highly Reliable Innovative Design

The TFA Flowmeter's robust design with no moving parts gives you excellent reliability reducing plant downtime. Specifically designed for use on saturated steam, the TFA Flowmeter operates on a target principle, by measuring the force produced on a fixed area plate by the fluid flow. The strain is converted into density compensated mass flowrate that can be transmitted via a 4-20 mA or pulsed output.

Lower erosion in your pipelines

Spirax Sarco specifically designs its products to operate within best steam engineering practice. This enables our flowmeters, including the TFA Flowmeter, to operate at lower steam velocities, reducing erosion and increasing the operating life of your equipment.

Lower flow rate with a 10:1 turndown

The TFA Flowmeter is designed specifically for steam, so unlike many other flowmeters, does not require an increase in flow velocity in order to gain accuracy and turndown. The TFA Flowmeter will maintain a 10:1 turndown ratio at lower flow rates, whilst other flowmeters' performance will reduce significantly.

Other suppliers often quote flowrates at velocities of 80 or 100 m/s and higher. This can give severe problems in saturated steam systems where water is entrained in the flow.

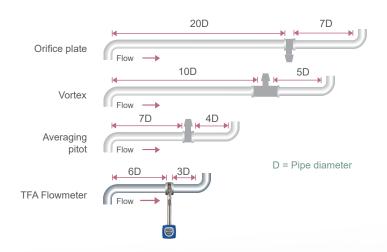
Easy Compact Installation

Most flowmeter installations require an uninterrupted length of straight pipework upstream and downstream to condition the flow for accurate metering, this can limit where you position your flowmeter.

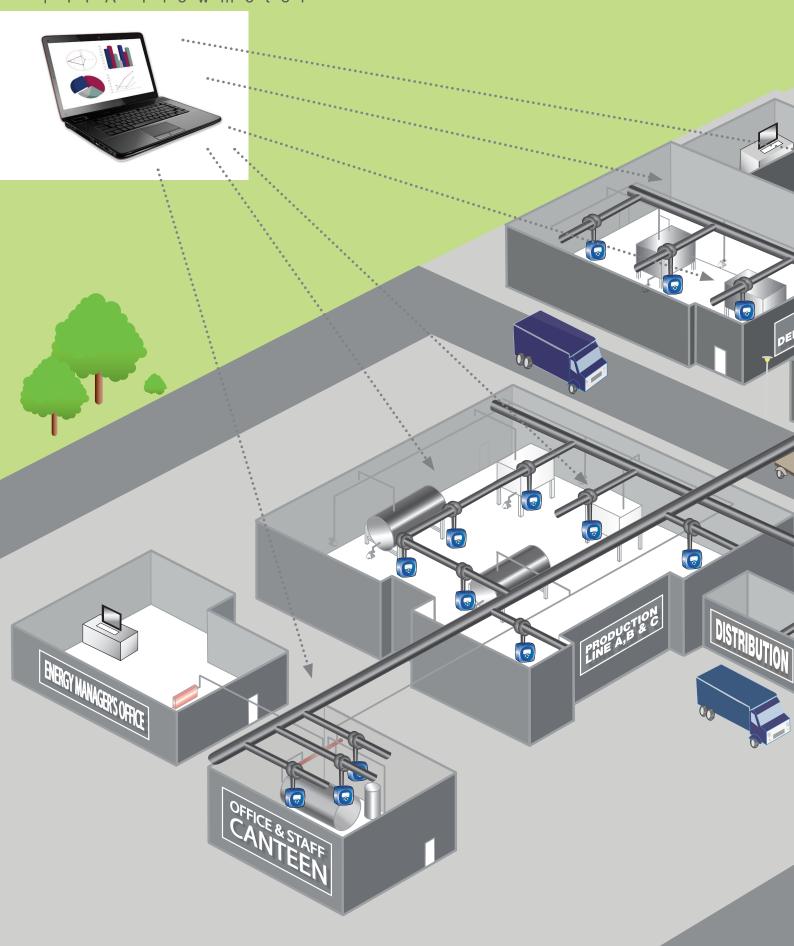
Due to the ultra-compact wafer design of the TFA Flowmeter, it can be quickly and easily installed almost anywhere in existing pipelines - even in confined spaces or within proximity of a pipe bend, valves or other components.

One of the smallest installations on the market...

The TFA Flowmeter requires only six pipe diameters of straight pipe upstream and three downstream, removing the need for expensive line changes and making point of use metering possible in the most difficult locations.









The TFA improves management information

- Creating a detailed picture of your energy consumption
- Monitoring and reducing your carbon footprint
- Accurate and detailed management reports
- Departmental cost accountability
- Profit management
- Manufactured and calibrated in a UKAS accredited ISO 17025 facility.

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THE TFA HAS ALLOWED US TO COST EFFECTIVELY NARROW DOWN OUR UNDERSTANDING OF OUR ENERGY USAGE AND ATTRIBUTE POINT OF USE COSTING ACROSS OUR OPERATION

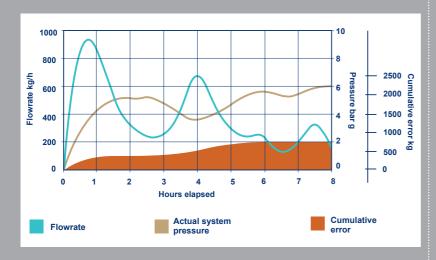
TFA Flowmeter customer

The technical section...

Sizes:	DN25 (1"), DN32 (1 1/4"), DN40 (1 1/2"), DN50 (2")
Fluid:	Saturated steam
Accuracy:	2% System Uncertainty: 95% confidence (2 STD)
Outputs:	4-20 mA /pulse output and modbus communications
NOTE: See the Technical Information sheet for further information TI-P193-01	

How saturated steam temperature and density change with pressure

Steam density alters with pressure changes caused by varying process loads. An uncompensated volumetric steam flowmeter calibrated to operate at 5.0 bar g will over-read by 14.4% when used at 4.2 bar g, see example below.



In the example above, a simple non-compensated flowmeter is set for 5 bar g. The actual pressure in the system varies through the day and unless this is allowed for, by the end of the day, very significant errors can arise. This can be avoided with a density compensating meter, such as the TFA.

ISO 17025 Accredited

Every TFA Flowmeter is calibrated on our internationally accredited calibration rig to guarantee accuracy.

UKAS accredited calibration laboratory 0714



Turndown ratio comparison of flow technologies on saturated steam

Measuring both minimum and maximum flowrates (turndown)

TVA

50:1

Vortex

Pitot tubes

15:1

to 15 within best practice steam flow velocity of

Orifice

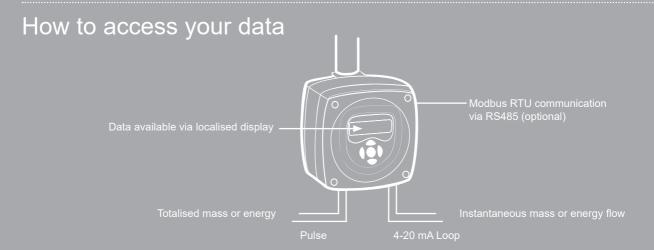
4:1

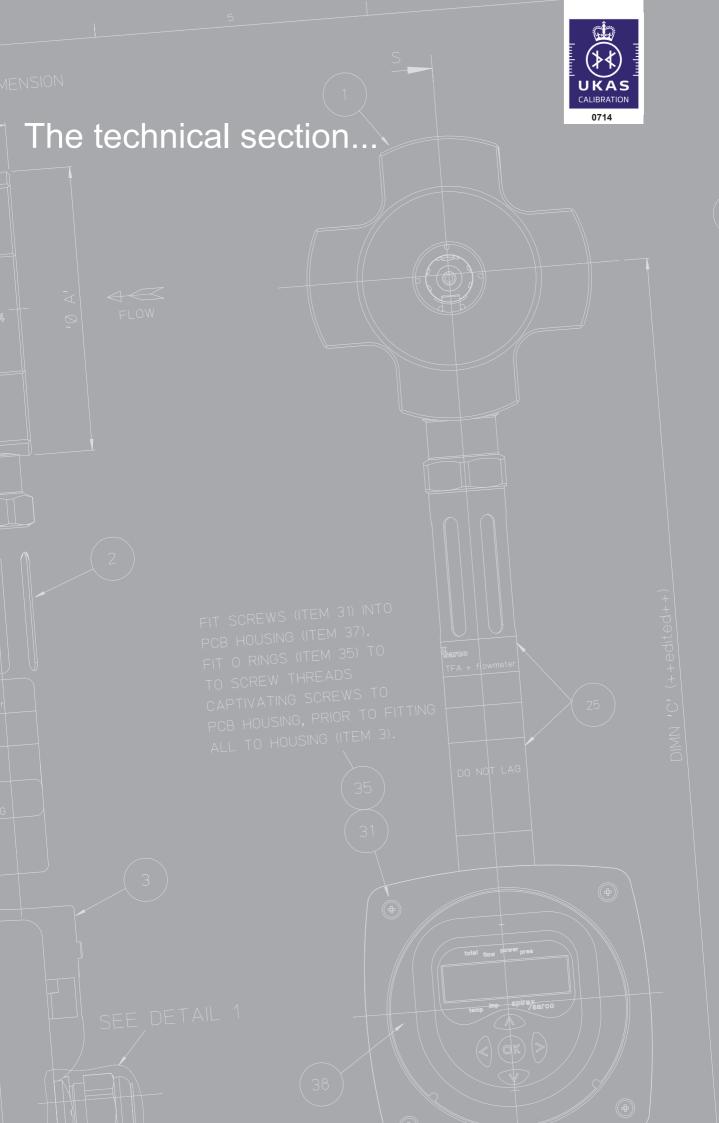
TFA

10:1

7:1

Comparison of pipe requirements for different flow technologies on saturated steam







EMEA

Belgium East Africa Czech Republic Maghreb Middle East Denmark Egypt Norway Finland Netherlands Poland * France Portugal Germany Hungary Romania * Italy Russia

Americas

* Argentina Colombia
* Brazil * Mexico
Canada Peru
Chile * USA

Asia Pacific

Australia New Zealand
* China Philippines
Hong Kong Singapore
* India South Korea
Indonesia Taiwan
Japan Thailand
Malaysia Vietnam

* Manufacturing sites

EMEA

South Africa

Switzerland

Spain

Sweden

Turkey

UK

Austria Greece Ivory Coast Jordan Kazakhstan Slovak Republic

Americas

Costa Rica Panama

Asia Pacific

Cambodia Myanmar

EMEA

Algeria Iceland Mauritius Bahrain Israel Morocco Bulgaria Kuwait Namibia Cameroon Latvia Nigeria Croatia Lebanon Oman Lithuania Qatar Cyprus Ethiopia Madagascar Saudi Arabia Estonia Malawi Slovenia Ghana Malta Sudan

Americas

Bolivia Guatemala Nicaragua

Dominican Republic Honduras Paraguay

Ecuador Jamaica Trinidad and Tobago

El Salvador Netherland Antilles Uruguay

Asia Pacific

Bangladesh Fiji Pakistan

















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